

The Correlation Coefficient

1. Select **all** the values for *r* that indicate a positive slope for the line of best fit.



- **D.** -0.5
- 2. The correlation coefficient, *r*, is given for several different linear models for a data set. Which value for *r* indicates the best fit for the data?
 - **A.** 0.01
 - **B.** -0.34
 - **C.** -0.82
 - **D.** -0.95
- 3. Which of the values is the best estimate of the correlation coefficient for the line of best fit shown in the scatter plot?
 - (A) -0.9
 (B) -0.4
 (C) 0.4
 (D) 0.9



N	Δ	M	F

_ DATE _____ PERIOD ___

4. Technology required.

A study investigated the relationship between the amount of daily food waste measured in pounds and the number of people in a household. The data in the table displays the results of the study. (Lesson 3-5)

Number of People in Household, <i>x</i>	Food Waste (pounds), y	
2	3.4	
3	2.5	
4	8.9	
4	4.7	
4	3.5	
4	4	
5	5.3	
5	4.6	
5	7.8	
6	3.2	
8	12	

Use graphing technology to create the line of best fit for the data in the table.

- a. What is the equation of the line of best fit for this data? Round numbers to two decimal places.
- b. What is the slope of the line of best fit? What does it mean in this situation? Is this realistic?

c. What is the *y*-intercept of the line of best fit? What does it mean in this situation? Is this realistic?



 A table of values and the plot of the residuals for the line of best fit are shown. (Lesson 3-6)

- a. Which point does the line estimate the best?
- b. Which point does the line estimate the worst?
- 6. Tyler creates a scatter plot that displays the relationship between the grams of food a hamster eats, *x*, and the total number of rotations that the hamster's wheel makes, *y*. Tyler creates a line of best fit and finds that the residual for the point (1.4, 1250) is -132. The point (1.2, 1364) has a residual of 117. Interpret the meaning of 117 in the context of the problem. (Lesson 3-6)